

The age and structure of old-growth timber varies significantly by forest type and from one biogeoclimatic zone to another.

"Qualified renewable energy" means electricity that may be used in complying with the minimum portfolio requirements set forth at N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.3 for class I renewable energy, including solar electric generation requirements, and/or class II renewable energy. Provisions governing the types of energy that qualify as class I renewable energy, solar electric generation, and class II renewable energy, are set forth at N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.4, 2.5, and 2.6 respectively.

"Renewable Energy Certificate" or "REC" means a certificate representing the environmental benefits or attributes of one megawatt-hour of generation from a generating facility that meets the requirements of this subchapter. Class I RECs represent the environmental benefits or attributes of one megawatt-hour of class I renewable energy generation; class II RECs represent the environmental benefits or attributes of one megawatt-hour of class II renewable energy generation; and solar RECs represent the environmental benefits or attributes of one megawatt-hour of solar electric generation.

"Renewable fuel" means a fuel that is naturally regenerated over a short time scale and is either derived from the sun (such as thermal, photochemical or photoelectric), or from other natural sources such as wind, hydropower, geothermal and tidal energy, or photosynthetic energy stored in biomass. This term does not include a fossil fuel, a waste product from a fossil source, or a waste product from an inorganic source.

"Reporting year" means the 12-month period from June 1st through May 31st. A reporting year shall be numbered according to the calendar year in which it ends, so that reporting year 2005 runs from June 1, 2004 through May 31, 2005.

"Resource recovery facility" means a solid waste facility that incinerates solid waste for the purposes of producing energy and recovering metals and other materials for reuse.

"Solar alternative compliance payment" or "SACP" means a payment of a certain dollar amount per megawatt hour, which a supplier/provider may submit in lieu of complying with the solar electric generation requirements in Table A in N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.3.

"Solar REC" means a type of REC, as defined in this section, issued by the Board or its designee, which represents the environmental benefits or attributes of one megawatt-hour of solar electric generation, as defined in N.J.A.C. 14:8-1.2.

"True-up period" means the period each year from the end of the reporting year until September 1.

"Voluntary clean electricity market" or "voluntary clean electricity program" means any program, system, market or

procedure through which retail electric customers may elect to purchase a class I (including solar) or class II renewable energy product on a voluntary basis. New Jersey's Voluntary Clean Power Choice Program is a voluntary clean electricity program.

Amended by R.2003 d.260, effective July 7, 2003.

See: 35 N.J.R. 94(a), 35 N.J.R. 2892(a).

Rewrote "Fuel Cell" and "PJM Interconnection, L.L.C."

Amended by R.2004 d.151, effective April 19, 2004.

See: 35 N.J.R. 4445(a), 36 N.J.R. 2053(b).

Rewrote the section.

Recodified from N.J.A.C. 14:4-8.2 and amended by R.2006 d.178, effective May 15, 2006.

See: 37 N.J.R. 3911(a), 38 N.J.R. 2176(a).

Deleted the definitions for "Aggregator", "Basic generation service", "Board", "Broker", "Class I renewable energy", "Class II renewable energy", "Electric power supplier", "Energy", "Energy agent", "Marketer", "Net metering", "NJDEP", "PJM Interconnection", "PJM region", "Retail choice" or "retail competition", "Retail customer", "Societal benefits charge", "Solar electric generation" and "Supplier/provider"; inserted the definitions for "Resource recovery facility", and "Voluntary clean electricity market" or "voluntary clean electricity program"; changed internal references to conform to the recodification of provisions in the definitions of "Alternative compliance payment", "Qualified renewable energy", "Solar alternative compliance payment", and "Solar REC"; inserted "generated using a particular renewable fuel" in the definition of "Attribute"; and rewrote the definitions of "Generation Attribute Tracking System" or "GATS" and "Renewable Energy Certificate" or "REC".

#### 14:8-2.3 Minimum percentage of renewable energy required

(a) Each supplier/provider, as defined at N.J.A.C. 14:8-1.2, that sells electricity to retail customers in New Jersey, shall ensure that the electricity it sells each reporting year in New Jersey includes at least the minimum percentage of qualified renewable energy, as defined at N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.2, required for that reporting year from each category specified in Table A below, except as provided at (i) below:

Table A  
What Percentage Of Energy Supplied Must Be Renewable Energy?

Reporting Year	Solar Electric Generation (solar RECs)	Class I Renewable Energy	Class II Renewable Energy	Total Renewable Energy
June 1, 2004 – May 31, 2005	0.01%	.74%	2.5%	3.25%
June 1, 2005 – May 31, 2006	0.017%	0.983%	2.5%	3.5%
June 1, 2006 – May 31, 2007	0.0393%	2.037%	2.5%	4.5763%
June 1, 2007 – May 31, 2008	0.0817%	2.924%	2.5%	5.5057%
June 1, 2008 – May 31, 2009	0.16%	3.84%	2.5%	6.5%
June 1, 2009 – May 31, 2010	0.221%	4.685%	2.50%	7.406%
June 1, 2010 – May 31, 2011	0.305%	5.492%	2.50%	8.297%
June 1, 2011 – May 31, 2012	0.394%	6.320%	2.50%	9.214%
June 1, 2012 – May 31, 2013	0.497%	7.143%	2.50%	10.14%



Reporting Year	Solar Electric Generation (solar RECs)	Class I Renewable Energy	Class II Renewable Energy	Total Renewable Energy
June 1, 2013 – May 31, 2014	0.621%	7.977%	2.50%	11.098%
June 1, 2014 – May 31, 2015	0.765%	8.807%	2.50%	12.072%
June 1, 2015 – May 31, 2016	0.928%	9.649%	2.50%	13.077%
June 1, 2016 – May 31, 2017	1.118%	10.485%	2.50%	14.103%
June 1, 2017 – May 31, 2018	1.333%	12.325%	2.50%	16.158%
June 1, 2018 – May 31, 2019	1.572%	14.175%	2.50%	18.247%
June 1, 2019 – May 31, 2020	1.836%	16.029%	2.50%	20.365%
June 1, 2020 – May 31, 2021	2.120%	17.880%	2.50%	22.5%

(b) The Board shall adopt rules setting the minimum percentages of solar electric generation, class I renewable energy, and class II renewable energy required for reporting year 2022 and each subsequent reporting year. These minimum percentages shall be no lower than those required for reporting year 2021 in Table A above. Each of the rules setting such minimum percentage shall be adopted at least two years prior to the minimum percentage being required.

(c) A supplier/provider shall meet the requirements for solar electric generation in Table A above through submittal of solar RECs, or through submittal of one or more SACPs, as those terms are defined at N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.2.

(d) A supplier/provider may meet the class I and class II renewable energy requirements in Table A above by submitting RECs in accordance with N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.8.

(e) A supplier/provider may, in lieu of meeting the requirements in Table A above, comply with this subchapter by submitting the appropriate number of ACPs or SACPs, in accordance with N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.10.

(f) The following shall apply to the type of energy, and type of documentation, used for compliance with each of the requirements in Table A above:

1. Solar RECs may be used to meet any requirement in Table A, whether the requirement is for solar electric generation, class I renewable energy, or class II renewable energy;
2. Class I RECs may be used to meet class I renewable energy requirements or class II renewable energy requirements, but shall not be used to meet solar electric generation requirements; and
3. Class II RECs shall be used only to meet class II renewable energy requirements, and shall not be used to meet solar electric generation requirements or class I renewable energy requirements.

(g) A supplier/provider shall not demonstrate compliance with this subchapter using direct supply of any type of renewable energy. All RPS compliance shall be submitted in the form of RECs.

(h) If a supplier/provider participated in the Board's 2003 basic generation service (BGS) auction, and won the right to supply one or more 34-month tranches in that auction, the supplier/provider shall be subject to this subsection. For the portion of the supplier/provider's energy portfolio that is supplied pursuant to a 2003 BGS 34-month tranche, the provisions of this subchapter that were in effect on the date of the 2003 BGS auction shall apply, and the supplier/provider's RPS obligation shall not be determined under (a) above but instead shall be determined under Table B below. For all other energy in the supplier/provider's energy portfolio, which is not supplied pursuant to a 2003 BGS tranche the supplier/provider shall meet the percentage requirements of (a) above and all other requirements of this subchapter.

Table B  
What Percentage of Energy Supplied Pursuant to 2003 BGS Tranches Must Be Renewable Energy?

Time Period	Class I	Class I or II	Total
June 1, 2005 through May 31, 2006	1.0%	2.5%	3.5%
After May 31, 2006	See N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.3(a), Table A	See N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.3(a), Table A	See N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.3(a), Table A

(i) The same renewable energy shall not be used for more than one of the following:

1. Creation of a solar REC under N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.9;
2. Creation of a REC under N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.8 or 2.9; or
3. Creation of a REC, or of any other type of attribute or credit, under authority other than N.J.A.C. 14:8-2.9 such as another state's renewable energy standards or any voluntary clean electricity market or voluntary clean electricity program.

Repeal and New Rule, R.2004 d.151, effective April 19, 2004.

See: 35 N.J.R. 4445(a), 36 N.J.R. 2053(b).

Section was "Implementation schedule".

Administrative correction.

See: 36 N.J.R. 4155(a).

Amended by R.2005 d.87, effective March 7, 2005.

See: 36 N.J.R. 1892(a), 37 N.J.R. 787(a).

Rewrote (a); in (d), deleted "GATS system is operational and the" following "shall be used only after the"; added (j).

Recodified from N.J.A.C. 14:4-8.3 and amended by R.2006 d.178, effective May 15, 2006.

See: 37 N.J.R. 3911(a), 38 N.J.R. 2176(a).

Changed internal references to conform to the recodification of provisions throughout; in (a), substituted "(i)" for "(j)" in the introductory paragraph and inserted entries for June 1, 2009 through May 31, 2021 in table A; in (b), substituted "2022" for "2009" and "2021" for "2008"; rewrote (c) and (d); deleted (e); recodified (f) and (g) as (e) and (f); rewrote (f); deleted (h); recodified (i) and (j) as (g) and (h); rewrote (g); updated Table B in (h); and inserted (i).